

Amendments to the Claims

1 Claim 1 (currently amended): A computer-implemented method of monitoring network
2 performance where performance requirements are already established in order to generate
3 anticipatory alerts, comprising ~~the steps of~~:

4 monitoring a performance-defining metric on a recurring basis to obtain samples of the
5 metric [[value]];

6 determining a trend in actual service based on the obtained samples of the metric using
7 linear regression, ~~said trend-determining step including the further steps of~~ comprising:

8 analyzing a set of samples obtained over a predetermined sampling interval to
9 determine whether the analyzed set satisfies predetermined ~~sample~~ reliability criteria, the
10 predetermined ~~sample~~ reliability criteria requiring a predetermined, minimum number of samples in
11 the set ~~of samples~~; and

12 ~~terminating the step of determining a trend if the analyzed set of samples fails to~~
13 ~~satisfy~~ satisfies the predetermined ~~sample~~ reliability criteria, then using the set of samples in the
14 linear regression; [[and]]

15 determining a predicted performance violation time equal to [[the]] a time at which the
16 actual service will cease to meet the established performance requirements if the determined trend
17 continues; and

18 generating an anticipatory alert if the predicted performance violation time falls within a
19 predetermined time window that begins at a current time.

Claims 2 - 3 (canceled)

1 Claim 4 (currently amended): A computer-implemented method as set forth in claim 1, wherein
2 ~~the step of analyzing [[a]] the~~ set of samples further comprises ~~the step of~~ determining whether
3 ~~[[the]] a~~ standard deviation of the set is greater than a predetermined percentage of ~~[[the]] a~~ mean
4 of the set of samples.

Claim 5 (canceled)

1 Claim 6 (currently amended): A computer-implemented method as set forth in claim ~~[[5]]~~ 1,
2 ~~further comprising including the additional step of~~ canceling a previously generated alert if the
3 trend in actual service ~~based on obtained samples of the metric using linear regression~~ indicates
4 that the predicted performance violation time will fall outside the ~~[[fixed]]~~ predetermined time
5 window.

1 Claim 7 (currently amended): For use in a system wherein at least one network performance
2 metric is required to comply with ~~predetermined requirements~~ a defined threshold, a computer-
3 implemented method for providing an anticipatory alert, ~~said method comprising the steps of:~~

4 monitoring ~~[[the]] a~~ provided service to obtain, on a recurring basis, sets of samples
5 representing actual network performance;

6 using only the obtained sets of samples containing at least a predetermined minimum
7 number of samples ~~[[and]] in a~~ linear regression analysis techniques to generate a mathematical
8 representation of a current trend in the network performance, ~~said using step including the~~

9 additional steps of further comprising:

10 calculating predefined statistical parameters of each obtained set of samples ~~and~~

11 ~~determining a ratio of the predefined statistical parameters,~~

12 determining whether the ~~ratio of the~~ calculated predefined statistical parameters
13 meet a ~~[[meets]] predefined threshold requirements~~ requirement, and

14 using, in the linear regression analysis, only the obtained sets of samples for which
15 ~~terminating the step of generating a mathematical representation of a current trend in the network~~
16 ~~performance metric if the ratio of the calculated predefined statistical parameters for an obtained~~
17 ~~set of samples fails~~ are determined to meet the predefined threshold ~~requirements~~ requirement;

18 using the mathematical representation, predicting ~~[[the]]~~ a time when the network
19 performance metric will exceed ~~[[a]]~~ the defined threshold if the current trend continues;

20 generating ~~[[an]]~~ the anticipatory alert if the predicted time is within a fixed time window
21 ~~which begins upon execution of the method~~ measured from a current time at which the prediction
22 is made; and

23 canceling ~~[[the]]~~ a previously generated alert if a subsequently-generated mathematical
24 ~~representation of a subsequent trend based on obtained samples of the network performance metric~~
25 ~~using linear regression indicates~~ of the current trend predicts that the time when the network
26 performance metric will exceed the defined threshold is not within the ~~performance violation time~~
27 ~~will fall outside a~~ fixed time window measured from a current time at which the subsequent
28 prediction is made.

Claims 8 - 10 (canceled)

1 Claim 11 (currently amended): A computer-implemented method as set forth in claim 7, wherein:
2 the calculated predefined statistical parameters comprise ~~[[the]]~~ a standard deviation and
3 mean of the set of samples; and
4 the predefined threshold requirement requires that the standard deviation be no greater than
5 a predetermined percentage of the mean.

1 Claim 12 (currently amended): A system for providing an anticipatory alert indicating a predicted
2 violation of a predetermined network performance requirement, the system comprising:

3 a performance monitor which obtains sets of samples of a predefined service metric on a
4 recurring basis;

5 a sample processor which receives the obtained sets of samples and generates a
6 mathematical representation of a current trend in service metric values ~~[[if]]~~ using ones of the
7 ~~obtained [[set]] sets of samples that contain contains~~ at least a predetermined, minimum number of
8 samples, wherein the mathematical representation comprises a linear regression performed said
9 ~~sample processor further containing logic for performing linear regression operations using the~~
10 ones of the obtained sets of samples ~~of the predefined service metric, said logic including and the~~
11 sample processor further comprises:

12 statistical logic for determining ~~[[the]]~~ a standard deviation and ~~[[the]]~~ a mean of
13 the ones of the ~~[[each]]~~ obtained ~~[[set]]~~ sets of samples,
14 arithmetic logic for determining ~~[[the]]~~ a ratio of the standard deviation and the
15 mean of the ones of the ~~[[each]]~~ obtained ~~[[set]]~~ sets of samples, and

16 ~~prediction thresholding logic for terminating any~~ generating a prediction, using the
17 ~~ones of the obtained sets of samples in which the~~ where an obtained set of samples is determined to
18 ~~have a ratio of the standard deviation and the mean of each obtained set of samples exceeding~~ does
19 ~~not exceed~~ a predefined threshold, of a time at which the service metric will cross a defined
20 threshold if the current trend continues; and
21 ~~logic elements which use the generated mathematic representation to predict when the~~
22 ~~service metric will cross a defined threshold if the trend represented by the mathematical model~~
23 ~~continues; and~~
24 an alert generator for generating ~~[[an]]~~ the anticipatory alert if the ~~determined~~ time at
25 which the service metric will cross the defined threshold is less than a predetermined time from
26 ~~[[the]]~~ a current time at which the prediction is made.

Claims 13 - 18 (canceled)

1 Claim 19 (currently amended): An article of manufacture comprising a computer useable storage
2 medium having a computer readable program embodied ~~in said medium~~ therein, wherein the
3 computer readable program when executed in ~~[[the]]~~ a computer causes the computer to:
4 receive, on a recurring basis, sets of samples of a service metric obtained by monitoring
5 ~~[[the]]~~ performance of a network;
6 calculate predefined statistical parameters of the sets of obtained samples;
7 determine whether the calculated predefined statistical parameters meet predefined
8 threshold requirements, wherein the predefined threshold requirements include requiring a

9 minimum number of samples for each obtained ~~sample~~ set and a ratio of the calculated predefined
10 statistical parameters that does not exceed a predetermined ratio;
11 ~~ignore any set of samples for which the predefined threshold requirement is not met~~;
12 use ~~retained~~ ones of the sets of samples ~~meeting~~ which meet the predefined threshold
13 requirements ~~in generating~~ to generate a mathematical representation of a current trend in the
14 service metric ~~values~~;
15 use the mathematical representation to predict a time when the service metric will exceed a
16 defined threshold if the current trend continues; and
17 generate an anticipatory alert if the predicted ~~elapsed~~ time is less than a predefined time
18 from a time at which the prediction is made.